

ポイント — [㊸ 仮定法の基本 1 仮定法過去]

If it is fine tomorrow, we will go for a drive.

もし明日晴れなら、ドライブに行きます。

It is rainy today. If it were fine, we would go for a drive.

今日は雨です。晴れなら、ドライブに行くのに。

例題

1 次の英文を、ほぼ同じ意味の仮定法の文に書きかえるとき、()に入る適切な語を書きなさい。

(1) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{As I'm not a bird, I cannot fly to you.} \\ \text{If I () a bird, I () fly to you.} \end{array} \right.$

(2) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{As I don't have enough money, I will not buy this toy.} \\ \text{If I () enough money, I () buy this toy.} \end{array} \right.$

ポイント —〔㊸ 仮定法の基本2 仮定法過去完了〕—

If it were fine now, we would go for a drive.

今晴れていれば、ドライブに行くのに。

If it had been fine yesterday, we would have gone for a drive.

昨日晴れていたのなら、ドライブに行っていたのに。

例題

2 次の英文を、ほぼ同じ意味の仮定法の文に書きかえるとき、()に入る適切な語を書きなさい。

(1) As I didn't have wings then, I couldn't fly to you.

⇒ If I () () wings then, I () () () to you.

(2) As I didn't get up early, I didn't catch the 7:30 train.

⇒ If I () () up early, I () () () the 7:30 train.

ポイント —〔㊦ 仮定法を用いた重要表現 I wish/as if〕—

I wish it were fine.

晴れていればいいのに。

I wish it had been fine yesterday.

昨日晴れれば良かったのに。

例題

3 日本文に合うように、()に適切な語を書きなさい。

(1) 私の両親がたくさんお金を持っていればなあ。

() () my parents had much money.

(2) 彼はあたかも何でも知っているかのように話します。

He talks () () he knew everything.

▶ 発展

1 正しい英文となるように、()に入る適切な語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) If she had more practice, she () English better.
① speaks ② can speak ③ could speak ④ could be spoken
- (2) If I () you, I wouldn't do such a thing.
① am ② were ③ are ④ has been
- (3) If I () the truth, I would tell you.
① know ② knew ③ will know ④ have known
- (4) If we had been in Rio de Janeiro one month before, we () part in the carnival.
① could take ② took ③ have taken ④ could have taken
- (5) If you () studied harder, you might have passed the examination.
① have ② had ③ should have ④ might have
- (6) I wish I () in good health.
① were ② am ③ should ④ would
- (7) I wish I () harder when I was young.
① worked ② have worked ③ had worked ④ would work
- (8) The boy always talks () if he were an actor on the stage.
① as ② even ③ likely ④ to

2 次の英文には誤りがあります。誤りの語(句)を指摘し、正しい形に直しなさい。

- (1) If I have a son, I would play catch with him. もし息子がいれば、一緒にキャッチボールをするだろうに。
(誤) ➡ (正)
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- (2) If he had a map, he wouldn't have got lost. もし彼が地図を持っていたら、道に迷わなかっただろうに。
(誤) ➡ (正)
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