



ポイント — [① 4つの品詞と5つの働き]

Yesterday she said something strange.

昨日彼女は奇妙なことを言いました。

When she met me, she said that I looked so sad.

彼女は私に会った時、私が悲しそうな表情をしていると言いました。

[本書で用いる記号の意味] S = 主語 V = 動詞 O = 目的語 C = 補語 M = 修飾語

例題

1 各空欄に入る語を選択肢からすべて選び、下の表を完成させなさい。

(1)

品詞	可能な働き
名詞	
形容詞	
副詞	
動詞	

(2)

働き	可能な品詞
S [主語]	
V [述語]	
O [目的語]	
C [補語]	
M [修飾語]	

選択肢

主語[S]・動詞[V]・目的語[O]・
補語[C]・修飾語[M]

選択肢

名詞・形容詞・副詞・動詞

ポイント**〔2 文型〕**

He smiled.

彼は笑いました。

第1文型(SV型)

He became a doctor.

彼は医者になりました。

第2文型(SVC型)

He saw the doctor.

彼は医者に診察を受けました。

第3文型(SVO型)

He made her a new dress.

彼は彼女に新しいドレスをつくってあげました。

第4文型(SVOO型)

He made her a good wife.

彼は彼女をよい妻にしました。

第5文型(SVOC型)

▶ 例題

2 次の英文の文型を答えなさい。

- (1) She turned to me. ()
- (2) She turned the pages of the book quickly. ()
- (3) She turned pale at the news. ()
- (4) The north wind turned the leaves red. ()

3 次の英文の文型を答えなさい。

- (1) He left New York yesterday. ()
- (2) He left for New York yesterday. ()
- (3) He left his umbrella in the bus. ()
- (4) He left you a message. ()
- (5) He left the door open. ()

ポイント**〔3 自動詞と他動詞〕**

Jim arrived at his uncle's house.

ジムはおじの家に到着しました。

Jim reached his uncle's house.

ジムはおじの家に到着しました。

▶ 例題

4 次の英文の()に入れるのに適切でない語(句)を1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1) He () very fast.

- ① speaks ② walks ③ swims ④ likes

(2) Some girls are () on the playground.

- ① playing ② standing ③ enjoying ④ fighting

(3) He () very tired.

- ① looked ② got ③ forgot ④ appeared

(4) He () the flower.

- ① smelled ② looked at ③ stole ④ grew up

5 正しい英文となるように、()の中から適切な語(句)を選び、○で囲みなさい。

(1) 彼女はハーバード大学を卒業した。

She (graduated, graduated from) Harvard University.

(2) 私たちは彼とその問題について議論した。

We (discussed, discussed about) the matter with him.

(3) 私と結婚してくれませんか。

Will you (marry, marry with) me?

She smiled happily.

彼女は幸せそうに微笑みました。

She looked happy.

彼女は幸せそうに見えました。

例題

6 正しい英文となるように、()の中から適切な語(句)を選び、○で囲みなさい。

(1) その布は手触りがやわらかだ。

The cloth feels (soft, softly).

(2) 彼はその布をそっと触った。

He felt the cloth (soft, softly).

(3) ほこりをきれいにふき取りなさい。

Wipe off the dust (clean, cleanly).

(4) 部屋をきれいにしておきなさい。

Keep your room (clean, cleanly).

発展

1 下線部の品詞として適切なものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|
| ① 名詞(句・節) | ② 形容詞(句・節) | ③ 副詞(句・節) |
|-----------|------------|-----------|

- (1) A woman with her baby came to the hospital. ()
(2) A woman came to the hospital with her baby. ()
(3) To study English is very important. ()
(4) To study abroad the boy needs to learn English. ()
(5) This is the house where he was born. ()
(6) I asked him where he was born. ()

2 次の英文の文型を答えなさい。

- (1) Her parents made her a lot of dolls. ()
(2) They will make you happy. ()
(3) My father ran for three hours. ()
(4) The well has run dry. ()
(5) My grandfather runs a hotel in Kyoto. ()

3 正しい英文となるように、()に入る適切な語(句)を1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) We () the problem at the meeting.
① discussed ② discussed with ③ discussed about ④ discussed for
- (2) When he asked me () him, I thought he was joking.
① to marry with ② marrying
③ to marry ④ to get married
- (3) Read the directions () when you take the medicine.
① careful ② carefully ③ care ④ carefulness
- (4) You may () if you overwork like that.
① be sickness ② become to be sick ③ get sick ④ go sickly

4 正しい英文となるように、()に入る適切な語(句)を1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1) The boy still believes () Santa Claus.

- ① about ② at ③ for ④ in

(2) The president () one of his company's factories when he went to the U.S.A.

- ① visited to ② visited at ③ visited ④ visited in

(3) I'm afraid to tell you that I can't () the party tomorrow because I don't feel well.

- ① make it to ② arrive at ③ reach to ④ get at

(4) I was about to () the office when she called me.

- ① leave ② leave for ③ leave from ④ leaving

(5) This coffee tastes a little () to me.

- ① strongly ② so stronger ③ strong ④ strength

(6) In spite of hard work, he () poor as ever.

- ① held ② left ③ remained ④ went

(7) Most actors () young for their age.

- ① see ② are seen ③ look ④ look like

5 次の英文には誤りがあります。誤りの語(句)を下線部①～④から選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1) ① Millions of small children in Africa ② dead for ③ lack of ④ food.

()

(2) We are ① strongly ② confidence ③ that the Japanese team ④ will win the game.

()

(3) We are to ① pay back the money he ② lent us ③ as soon as we finally ④ arrive to London.

()